

# Abbreviations and Acronyms

APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APTIR	Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Report
BCA	border carbon adjustment
CDM	clean development mechanism
CFL	compact fluorescent lamp
CH <sub>4</sub>	methane
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
CSGTs	climate-smart goods and technologies
CSR	corporate social responsibility
CSTs	climate-smart technologies
EGS	environmental goods and services
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
FDI	foreign direct investment
FiT	feed-in-tariff
FTA	free trade agreement
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPR	intellectual property rights
LDCs	least developed countries
N <sub>2</sub> O	nitrous oxide
NAMAs	Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions
NAPAs	National Adaptation Programmes of Action
NGOs	non-governmental organizations
NTBs	non-tariff barriers
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PPM	Parts per million
PFC	Perfluorocarbons
PV	Photovoltaic
R&D	Research and Development
RCA	Revealed Comparative Advantage
CBT	Convention on Biological Diversity
EGS	Environmental Goods and Services
WTO	World Trade Organization
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

ESCAP Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific  
IPR Intellectual Property Rights  
UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change  
RE Renewable Energy  
CGS Climate Smart Goods  
CST Climate Smart Technologies  
GDP Gross Domestic Product  
WIT's World Integrated Trade Solution  
CSG Climate Smart Goods  
RCA Revealed Comparative Advantage  
SMART Single Market Partial Equilibrium Simulation Tool